

# HOW TO USE THIS BOOK

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The grammar charts present the target structure by showing examples and explanation. The students can refer to these charts when working on the exercises. However, it will be more effective if the student remembers them while doing the exercises.

The exercises are used to encourage the students to express their ideas in sentences at first, then in a paragraph. Teachers may add some supplementary writing exercises to practice further.

When correcting student writing, teachers may want to focus primarily on the structures already taught.

# NOUNS

A noun is a word used to refer to people, places, things, animals

people	places	things	animals
mother	school	book	frog
soldier	countryside	table	lion
doctor	factory	flower	zebra
boy	office	computer	dog

Nouns also refer to things that cannot be seen.

faith  
happiness  
idea

## Common Nouns vs. Proper Nouns

Common Nouns	Proper Nouns
They are not written with a capital letter.	These are special names given to nouns and are always written with a capital letter.
man/woman	Fred, Paul, Jill, Ann
country	China, Japan, Germany
holiday	Christmas Day, National Day
days and months	December, Monday, Saturday
building	The Empire State Building

## EXERCISE

### A. Give the correct form.

1. paulo \_\_\_\_\_
2. beijing \_\_\_\_\_
3. new year's day. \_\_\_\_\_
4. london. \_\_\_\_\_
5. mcdonald's \_\_\_\_\_
6. coca cola \_\_\_\_\_
7. statue of liberty \_\_\_\_\_
8. france \_\_\_\_\_
9. labor day \_\_\_\_\_
10. october \_\_\_\_\_

**B. Write your answers to the questions.**

1. What is your name?

My name is \_\_\_\_\_

2. What are the names of your family members?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

3. Where are you from?

I am from \_\_\_\_\_

4. What languages do you speak?

I speak \_\_\_\_\_

5. When is your birthday?

My birthday is on \_\_\_\_\_

6. Where is your hometown?

My hometown is \_\_\_\_\_

7. What is the name or title of your favorite song?

I like \_\_\_\_\_

8. Who is your best friend?

My best friend is \_\_\_\_\_

9. Which is your favorite holiday?

My favorite holiday is \_\_\_\_\_

10. What is the capital of your country?

The capital of my country is \_\_\_\_\_